

Content	Additional information
Spectator behaviour (the positive and the negative effects of spectators at events)	<p>The positive influence of spectators at matches/ events:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • creation of atmosphere • home-field advantage (for home team/ individuals). <p>The negative influence of spectators at matches/events:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • negative effect on performance as a result of increased pressure • potential for crowd trouble/hooliganism • safety costs/concerns • negative effect on participation numbers amongst younger performers.
Reasons why hooliganism occurs	<p>Reasons for hooliganism:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • rivalries • hype • fuelled by alcohol/drugs • gang culture • frustration (eg at official's decisions) • display of masculinity.
Strategies employed to combat hooliganism/ spectator behaviour	<p>Strategies include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • early kick-offs • all-seater stadia • segregation of fans • improved security • alcohol restrictions • travel restrictions/banning orders • education/promotional activity/campaigns and high profile endorsements. <p>Students should be taught to evaluate the effectiveness of these strategies, eg high costs of security versus safety of spectators.</p>